

## LESSON 31

*Review the material from the previous lessons using the sound-letter deck, the high-frequency word deck, and the whiteboards.*

*Make the sounds with your student and have your student write the lowercase letters of these sounds on a whiteboard three times while saying the sound. Create flashcards for the sound-letter deck:*

**ang** (as in “bang”)

**ing** (as in “king”)

**ong** (as in “long”)

**ung** (as in “rung”)

*Warm Up With Sound Play:*

Explain that “ng” makes one sound and is found at the end of words.

Say, “Let’s brainstorm some words that have the ‘ng’ sound.”

Examples: ring, bring, sing, thing, nothing, dancing, long, strong

Say, “I am going to say three words. Can you repeat the words and then tell me which one does not have the ‘ng’ sound?”

pin, sting, rang (pin)

pond, long, tang (pond)

bluffing, stiff, flinging (stiff)

fangs, wags, wings (wags)

*Words to read and write:*

**bang rang sang fang  
ding king sing ring thing  
long song bong dong  
hung rung dung lung**

*Introduce the new high-frequency words you have written onto flashcards. Have the student write the high-frequency words three times while pronouncing the words:*

**again, so<sup>1</sup>**

*Have the student read:*

**Bugs were hung up in the web.**

**Val and Nan have so much fun with ping pong.**

**Can you ring the bell again, so the gang will come?**

**We sang a long song at the jazz gig.**

*Have the student write from your dictation:*

Chicks have wings.

The king rang a gong and bid his pals to sing.

Pam wins at ping pong. I hang on rings.

The bell was rung again at ten.

---

<sup>1</sup> **again:** a making the “u” sound will be decodable in Lesson 106; g and n are decodable; ai making the short “e” sound is irregular

**so:** s is decodable; o making the long “o” sound will be decodable in Lesson 47

The sun was hot, so Mac let his pals come in his shack.

*Have the student do a "triple read" of some of the sentences above.*

bang rang sang fang  
ding king sing ring thing  
long song bong dong  
hung rung dung lung

again

so

Bugs were hung up in the web.

Val and Nan have so much fun with ping pong.

Can you ring the bell again, so the gang will come?

We sang a long song at the jazz gig.